

# St Aloysius College (Autonomous) Mangaluru

# **Re-accredited by NAAC "A" Grade**

# **Course structure and syllabus of**

# **B.A.**

# JOURNALISM

**Under NEP Regulations, 2021** 

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ST ALOYSIUS COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS) MANGALURU - 575 003 Phone: 0824-2449700, 2449701 Fax: 0824-2449705 Email: principal@staloysius.edu.in

Re-accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade with CGPA 3.62/4 Recognised by UGC as "College with Potential for Excellence" Conferred "College with "STAR STATUS" by DBT, Government of India. Centre for Research Capacity Building under UGC-STRIDE

Date: 17-08-2022

#### NOTIFICATION

Sub: Syllabus of **B.A. JOURNALISM** under NEP Regulations, 2021. (As per Mangalore University guidelines)

- Ref: 1. Decision of the Academic Council meeting held on 18-12-2021 vide Agenda No: 6.7(2021-22)
  - 2. Decision of the Academic Council meeting held on 09-07-2022 vide Agenda No: 14
  - 3. Office Notification dated 21-02-2022
  - 4. Office Notification dated 17-08-2022

Pursuant to the above, the Syllabus of **B.A JOURNALISM** under NEP Regulations, 2021 which was approved by the Academic Council at its meeting held on 18-12-2021 & 09-07-2022 is hereby notified for implementation with effect from the academic year **2021-22**.

#### PRINCIPAL

#### REGISTRAR

To:

- 1. The Chairman/Dean/HOD.
- 2. The Registrar Office
- 3. Library

#### A meeting of the Board of Study in Journalism (UG) was held on18-11-2021

#### Following members were present for the meeting.

#### **Internal Members :**

Rev Fr Marchel Rodrigues SJ - Chairman Bhavya Shetty Shwetha Mangalath Reyben Machado **External Members :** Dr Bhaskar Hegde - University Nominee Dr Anisha - Subject Expert Ms Geetha - Subject Expert

Ms Ashwini - Meritorius Student

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#### A meeting of the Board of Study in Journalism (UG) was held 27.06.2022

#### Following members were present for the meeting.

#### **Internal Members :**

Rev Fr Marchel Rodrigues SJ - Chairman

Bhavya Shetty

Shwetha Mangalath

Reuben Machado

#### **External Members :**

Dr Anisha - Subject Expert

Ms Geetha - Subject Expert

Ms Ashwini - Meritorius Student

Mr Fredy Mathew - Student Representative

	Program Outcome and Program Specific Outcome				
PO 1:	Develop Graduates with basic understanding on various media and				
	communication practices and its importance in contemporary society				
PO 2:	Enhancement of skills in various Media production techniques and to be				
	industry ready				
PO 3:	Develop and apply scientific approach to meet the needs of the society and to				
	produce responsible and creative media professionals				
PROGR	AMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES				
PSO 1:	Gain knowledge on various communication patterns				
PSO 2:	Acquire skills of journalistic practices				
PSO 3:	Recognizing Media as a important information and education tool				
PSO 4:	Equipped with various media technologies				
PSO 5:	Creation of innovative media content				
PSO 6:	Ability to enquire and respond to various social issues and concerns through				
	media practices				
PSO 7:	Develop skills to analyze media content with a critical bent of mind				
PSO 8:	Get hands on experience in media field through internships and media				
	campaigns				
PSO 9:	Create socially responsible media practitioners				

# JOURNALISM – Course Matrix

# (NEP based model Curriculum)

SEM	Title of the paper	Course Code	Teaching	Credits	Max r	narks
			hours		Т	IA
Ι	Introduction to	G 105 DC1.1	4	4	60	40
	Journalism					
	Practical- Journalistic	G 105 DC2.1P	2	2	25	25
	writing skills					
	Writing for Media	G 105 OE1.1	3	3	60	40
II	Computer Application	G 105 DC1.2	4	4	60	40
	for Media					
	Practical –Multimedia	G 105 DC2.2P	2	2	25	25
	skills					
	Photo Journalism	G 105 OE1.2	3	3	60	40
III	News Reporting and	G 105 DC1.3	4	4	60	40
	Analysis					
	News Reporting and	G 105 DC2.3P	2	2	25	25
	Analysis					
	Feature Writing and	G 105 OE1.2	3	3	60	40
	Freelancing					
IV	News Processing and	G 105 DC1.4	4	4	69	40
	Editing					
	News Processing and	G 105 DC2.4P	2	2	25	25
	Editing					
	Translation for Media	G 105 OE1.4	3	3	60	40

# PATTERN OF PRACTICAL EVALUATION

Section -A	Record Book /Lab Journal /Project Report	15
Section -B	Internal Assessment/Presentations/Classroom	10
	participation, quiz, etc	
Section -C	End Term Examination-Viva-voce	25
	Total	50marks

## INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

		Theory	Practicals
Component 1	CIA 1	10	-
Component 2	CIA 2	10	-
Component 3	Seminar/Presentation/Activity	10	10
Component 4	Case study/Assignment/Field	10	15
	work/Project work etc		
		40Marks	25 Marks

Program Title	BA(Journalism and Mass Communication)			Semester	First Semester
Course Code	G 105 DC1.1			Type of Course	Discipline core
			4 hours/week Theory		
Course Name	INTRODU	DUCTION TO JOURNALISM		Contact hours	4 hours/week Practical
Course Credits	06{Theory: 4 credits and Practical:2 credits}			Academic Year	2021-22Batch
CIE Marks	40	SE Exam Marks	60	Practical Marks	50

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand and appreciate various dimensions of mass communication
- Develop an understanding of the fundamental concepts of Journalism
- ✤ Analyse the scope and various dimensions in Journalism
- Discuss the recent trends in Mass Media

#### **Course Content:**

#### <mark>Unit-1</mark>

Communication -Definition, nature, scope, process and elements of communication; Types of communications- Verbal nonverbal , Interpersonal , Intrapersonal , group and Mass communication

Journalism – Definitions, Nature and Scope ; Types of media – Print, Broadcast and Online

#### Unit-II

Development of Journalism: Early Journalism – Hickey, Buckingham, Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Gandhiji . History of Kannada Journalism – Development of Coastal Journalism -History of Media Education in Karnataka.

#### <mark>Unit-III</mark>

Journalism as profession; Modern Journalism; Rise of advocacy, Tabloid press, yellow Journalism, Citizen Journalism, Mobile Journalism – Use of Social media as part of Journalism- face book, YouTube , Instagram, twitter

#### Unit –IV

Photo Journalism – ) Importance , Scope , Types of Photography caption writing, photo feature , grammar , Visual composition ; case studies ( 4-5 specific photo journalist needs to be specified )

Writing For media – Types of journalistic writings.

#### **Exercises Assignments**

- 1. Reading of newspapers in the class
- 2. Writing reports on civic problems incorporating information from civil organization based on interview.
- 3. Prepare questions for a specific interview.

- 4. Filing report on the basis of mock press conferences
- 5. Filing report after attending one press conference after going to the field.

# Practical Paper- G 105 DC2.1P Practical- Journalistic writing skills

#### (Two Credits-50Marks)

- Reporting Hard news stories-specialised stories (human interest /politics/entertainment/agriculture/science)(Any2 specialised report)
- 2. Citizen journalism (1story)
- 3. Writing Articles and feature stories (2stories)
- 4. Writing for social media –Long form and short form content -5 assignments
- 5. Photography-Shoot and submit Nature, Human interest and Portraits photographs-5
- 6. Caption writing for photographs
- 7. Letters to the Editor (2 letters)
- 8. Review of content of Newspapers/Magazines

*Note: Each student shall compulsorily maintain assignments and record book, submit the same at the end of the semester in the form of Project Report and attend the Viva.* 

	Reference Text books
1	Berlo, D. K. (1960). The process of communication: An introduction to theory and
	practice. Holt, Rinehart and Winston
2	Schramm, W. L. (Ed.). (1960). Mass Communications: a book of readings selected
	and ed. for the Institute of communications research in the Univ. of Illinois.
	University of Illinois Press
3	McQuail'D. (2010). McQuail's mass communication theory. Sage publications
4	Uma. N (2011). Mass Communication Theory and Practice. New Delhi, Har-Anad
	publication Pvt Ltd
5	Kumar, Keval J. (2020) Mass Communication in India- (51h Revised Edition), Jaico
	Publishing house, Mumbai
6	Singh, C. P. (Ed.). (2004). Dictionary of Media and Journalism: TV, Radio, Print and
	Internet IK international Pvt.
7	Jeffery, R. (2000) India's Newspaper Revolution. Oxford University Press, New
	Delhi.
8	Mehta, D.S. (2014) Mass Communication and Journalism in India A1lied
	Publications, New Delhi.
9	Natarajan. J (?000) History Of Indian Journalism: Part II Of The Report Of The
	Press Commission. Publications Division
10	Krishnamurthy, N. (1969) Indian Journalism, Mysore University Press

# Open Elective SEMESTER I G 105 OE1.1 WRITING FOR MEDIA

# **Total Hour: 45**

#### Max Marks: 100

Hour/week: 3 Credits: 3

Course Objectives.

- To make them familiar with writing for media and develop interest in writing
- Introduce the students to cultivating of sources
- Equip the students with new trends in media writing

#### <mark>Unit – I</mark>

Print Media: Introduction to writing for print media. Media Literacy, rules and ethics of writing for media. Forms of Journalistic writing –news reporting, Column, articles, feature, editorial, letter to the editor, preparing press release etc.,) Content development: choosing a topic, identifying sources, gathering information and importance of rewriting

**Practical Exercises:** 

Letter to editors -02

Writing headlines-05

Picture captions writing -05

#### <mark>Unit –II</mark>

Radio: Introduction to writing for radio; Principles and elements of scripting: Aesthetics of language and grammar for radio scripting; scripting design and different scripts formats.

**Practical Exercises:** 

Preparing script for a Radio talk of 05 minute 02

Preparing script for radio Jingle of 02 minute 02

#### <mark>Unit –III</mark>

Television: Basic principles and techniques of TV writing; elements of TV scripting, language and grammar; TV script formats; writing a script for entertainment programme and news.

**Practical Exercises** 

#### • Entertainment programme script -02Minute

#### <mark>Unit IV:</mark>

New media: Introduction to writing for Online media; writing techniques for new media. Content writing for social media (Face book, twitter, LinkedIn , Instagram) Introduction to blogging and current trends in Web Journalism .

#### **Practical Exercises:**

- Create your own e-mail address , facebook , Twitter, LinkedIn , Instagram accounts.
- Create a facebook page
- Blog/vlog
- Multimedia Content

#### **Reference Books**

- Ravindra R.K (1999). Handbook of Reporting and Editing, Anmol Publications, New Delhi
- Roy Barun (200+). Beginners Guide to Journalism, Pusthak Mahal, Delhi
- Ellen Sandler The TV writer's Book- A creative Approach to TV scripts, Delta Publications (2007) Edition
- Berger, Arther Asa (2009)Scripts: writing for radio and TV, SAGE Publications
- Shrivastava KM(2015). News Reporting and Editing , Sterling Publishers, New Delhi
- Gupta and Jasra AS(2007). Information Technology on Journalism, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi
- Craig Richard (2004)Online journalism Writing and Editing for New Media, Belmont Thomson, Wadsworth Publishing company, USA
- Lyndra Felder (2011). Writing for the Web Creating Compelling Web Content Using Words, pictures and Sound , New Riders , Denmark

Program Title		BA		Semester	Second Semester
Course Code		G 105 DC1.2		Type of Course	Discipline core
Course Name		UTER APPLICATIONS FOR MEDIA		Contact hours	4 hours/week Theory
				nours	4 hours/week Practical
Course Credits	06{Theory: 4creditsandPractical:2 credits}		Academic Year	2021-22Batch	
CIE Marks	40	SE Exam Marks	60	Practical Marks	50

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the basic concepts of computers
- Develop and understanding of the applications of computers in print and electronic journalism
- Apply Information Technology skills in print and Broadcast projects.
- Demonstrate web-based broadcasting skills

#### **Course Content:**

#### Unit-1

Understanding the internet, Types of networks, LAN, MAN, WAN. Search Engines,

Browsers, Search engine Optimization. Static and dynamic websites and portals.

Convergence of technologies- Convergence and contemporary media. Social Media

and their applications.

#### Unit-II

Fundamentals of visual communication. Various applications of computers in media: Text, Graphics, Drawings; Animation; Media Software and application (Audio and

video software. Designing software).E- news papers and blogs, Vlogs and podcasts.

#### <mark>Unit-III</mark>

Developing and editing content and stories on Internet. File transfer protocols and uploading images and texts. Creating graphics and Animation, inserting images, supporting file formats (JPEG, TIFF, PNG, GIFF). Video and Audio file formats.

### Unit-IV

Fundamentals of Multimedia: Definition, concepts and elements of multimedia. Applications of Multimedia for print, electronic and Cyber media. Virtual reality, augmented reality. Concepts of Internet Television and Internet Radio. OTT platforms. Online research tools.

#### **Projects for internal assessment**

- Image editing and page designing
- Blogs/Vlogs

#### Practical Paper- G 105 DC2.2P Practical- BASIC MULTIMEDIA SKILLS

#### (Two Credits-50Marks)

- 1. Creating Power Point Presentation using Multimedia tools
- 2. Designing an e-paper page using QuarkXPress/InDesign
- 3. Creating Infographics
- 4. Record content of your choice using audio-recording software
- Creating Multimedia Content-News stories and Feature stories
   Podcast

Note: Each student shall compulsorily maintain assignments and record book, submit the same at the end of the semester in the form of Project Report and attend the Viva.

	ReferenceTextbooks				
1	Sunder, B-,2000- <i>Computers Today</i> Ed, John Wiley				
2	Benedict, M. <i>Cyberspace- First steps</i> , ed. Cambridge, MA, MIT Press				
3	Chapman and Chapman, Digital Multumedia, Wiley Publication.				
4	Cyber Space, New York: Free Press. 1997.				
5	Macintosh, Advanced Adobe Photoshop, Adobe Publishers				
6	Satyanarayana, R. Information Technology and its Facets, Delhi, Manak2005.				
7	Smith, Gene. Tagging; People powered Metadata for the Social Web, Indiapolis,				
	Indiana: New Riders Press, 2008.				
8	James c. Foust. online Journalism: Principles and Practices for the Web 3.				

# Open Elective Semester II G 105 OE1.2 PHOTO JOURNALISM

### BA/B Com/BBA/BCA

Total Hours 45 Max Marks: 100 Hours/Week: 3 Credits: 3

#### **Course Objective**

- To attract students toward Photojournalism
- To familiarize the students to techniques of photography and photojournalism
- To give a practical knowledge in the field of Photography

#### Unit 1

History of Photography,Concept of Photography;Different types of Cameras—Manual, Digital and phone cameras; Shot compositions, Concept of lighting. Techniques and types of photography and latest trends in Photography.

#### Unit II

Concept of Photojournalism- Nature and Scope of Photojournalism; Qualifications, Role and Responsibilities of Photojournalists; Source of news for photojournalists. Ethics of Photojournalism.

#### <mark>Unit III</mark>

Techniques of photo editing- Caption writing; Photo editing software; Leading press Photographers and Photorealists in India.

#### <mark>Unit IV</mark>

Mobile Journalism: Using smart phones for taking effective pictures and shooting videos. Editing photos and videos taken on smart phones; Uploading news photos/ videos on digital platforms.

### Practical

Shoot and submit Nature photos, News photos, Portraits, and Human-interest photos. Edit at least 5 photographs

Caption writing practical (at least 10 photographs)

#### **Books for reference**

- Ang, T. (2013). Digital Photography Masterclass. Dorling Kindersley Ltd.
- Feinberg, M. (1970). Techniques of Photojournalism: Available lights and the 35mm camera (Vol 5)
- Roshtein A. (1980). Photojournalism. Amphoto Books, New York.
- Kenneth, Kobre. (2008). Photojournalism; The professional approach, Focal Press, Massachu Sets.
- Ericson B and Roman0 (1990). Professional digital photography. Hall International. London.
- JonaiWabwire (2014). Photojournalism distinguished from other branches of Photography, Lam Lambert Academic Publishing Germany.
- Brenda Tharp (2010). Creative Nature and Outdoor Photography, Amphok Books, New York.

Program Title	BA(Journalis	n and Mass Comm	unication)	Semester	Third Semester
Course Code	G 105 DC1.3			Type of Course	Discipline core
Course Name	News Reporting and Analysis		Contact hours	4 hours/week Theory	
				4 hours/week Practical	
Course Credits	06{Theory: 4creditsandPractical:2 credits}			Academic Year	2021-22Batch
CIE Marks	40	SE Exam Marks	60	Practical Marks	50

Course Outcomes : On completion of the course, the student teacher will be able to:
Organize and articulate new stories understanding the concepts, structure, and

- types of news.
- Evaluate and analyse the importance of sources and types of information that provide the basis for news stories.
- Formulate skills for news selection, processing, prioritizing and finally, designing the end-product,
- Identify the basic ethical issues confronting editors and can practice fair play.

#### **Course Content:**

#### <mark>Unit-1</mark>

**News:** definitions, nature, concepts, elements, and values. Sources of news: Types of sources, techniques of newsgathering and finding story ideas, building contacts with sources. News writing skills; structure, and components of news story, inverted pyramid, and other styles. Leads and types of leads in news story.

#### Unit-II

**Reporter:** Organization of reporting section, principles of reporting, functions, qualities, attributes and responsibilities. Professional norms and ethics. Kinds of reporting: investigative, interpretative, in-depth, and narrative. Classification of reporters: staff reporters, stingers, freelancers, foreign correspondent, mofussil and general reporters.

Unit-III
Types of news events: Speeches, seminars & conferences, press conferences,
launches, rallies, and agitations. Reporting governmental and non-governmental
communications. Covering communal riots and crimes. Interviewing: principles,
importance, techniques and types of news interviews, difference between print and
broadcast interviews.
Unit-IV

**Specialized reporting:** Legislative, court, science and health, technology, defense, human rights, gender, travel and photography, Civic, political, sports, legal, education, business reporting, environment and development, agriculture, culture and lifestyle.

# Practical Paper G 105 DC2.3P -News Reporting and Analysis (Two Credits-50Marks)

- Event reporting -Students have to identify2 major events and provide a detailed news report on it.
- Press conference-Have to attend the press conferences of a day and prepare a report based on it.
- Press Notes Get the 10 Press Notes from your local news media and prepare the news item.
- Interview news story Conduct at least two in-person interviews to write a news story on a timely topic in consultation with your professor from primary sources (400-500words).
- List and analyse the following news items already published in the different news papers.

Pressnotes-2, Speech Reporting-2, Protest-2, accidents-2, Obituary-2, disaster-2, Communal riots-2, Political reporting-2, election-2, legislature-2, judiciary-2, weather-2, seminars/workshops-2, science&health-2, Technology-2, environmental issues-2, Sucide-2, Gender Issues-2, Health-2, Agriculture-2, investigative-2,defence-2,

# humanrights-2, tourism-2, education-2, cultural events-2, Govtnews-2, sports-2.

Note: Each student shall compulsorily maintain assignments and record book, submit the same at the end of the semester in the form of Project Report and attend the Viva.

	Reference Text books
1	Bill Kovachand Tom Rosenstiel, (2001) The Elements of Journalism, Three Rivers Press.
2	Brooks, B.S., Pinson, J. L. , & Wilson, J.G.(2013). "Writing as a Journalist," chapter11 in working with words: Ahand book for media writers and editors. Boston; New York: Bedford/St. Martin's.
3	Deborah Potter, (2006) Hand book of Independent Journalism, Bureau of International-Information Programs, U.S. Department of State.
4	Brooks, B. S., Kennedy, G., Moen, D.R.,& Ranly, D.(2014).The inverted pyramid. In News reporting and writing (11th edition).Boston; New York: Bedford /St. Martin's.
5	Lorenz, Alfred L, and John Vivian.(1995) <u>News:Reportingand</u> Writing Pearson Education POD.
6	Izard, Ralph S. (1994) Fundamentals of News Reporting, 6 <sup>th</sup> edition. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt.
7	Melvin Mencher, (2010), News Reporting and Writing, 12 <sup>th</sup> EdMcGraw-Hill, New York.
8	The Missouri Group. (2014) News Reporting and Writing, 11 <sup>th</sup> edition, Bedford-St. Martin.
9	Steward, Charles J., and William B. Cash, Jr. (2003) Interviewing: Principles and Practices; Boston:Mc Graw-Hill.
10	Tompkins, A. (2012). The art of the interview. In Aim for the heart: Write, shoot, report and produce for TV and multimedia (pp. 77-96).Washington, D.C.:CQ Press.

Program Title	BA (Journalism and Mass Communication)	Semester	Third Semester
Course Code	G 105 OE1.2	Type of Course	Core Elective
Course Name	Feature Writing and Freelancing	Contact hours	2 hours/week Theory
			2 hours/week Practical
Course Credits	03	Academic Year	2021-22 Batch

**Course Outcomes:** On completion of the course, the student teacher will be able to:

- Organize and articulate competent feature stories understanding the concepts, structure, and types of features.
- Write different types of feature stories and get published.
- The students should turn into serious free lancers understanding ups and downs in the freelancing.

#### **Course Content:**

Unit-1

Feature: Definition, structure and techniques of feature writing, difference between news and features, difference between feature and article, research and developing

feature stories, types of feature writing. feature headlines, feature syndicates.

Unit-II

**Types of features**: news features, profiles, human interest, science, cultural, environmental and travel, art, fashion, historical, food, health, personal narratives. reviews and its types –film, art and performance review, book review.

Unit-III

Freelancing – Meaning, definition and scope of freelancing, qualities of a freelancer,

trends in freelancing, commissioning features, Modern trends in feature writing;

blogs, vlogs, Podcast. Legal and ethical aspects of free lancing.

Unit-IV

**Scope for free lancing** in print and electronic media, free lancing for social media, tools and resources for free-lance writers, free lancing as a profession in India and elsewhere. Career in feature writing.

#### Practical Component for OE-3-FeatureWriting and Freelancing

#### (4 hrs/week)

- 1. Write any two features of your choice.
- 2. Recreate headlines (minimum 3) for any5 features.
- 3. Publish atleast two features in any print or online platforms.
- 4. Write any two reviews (book/ film/ art and performance)
- 5. Write one personality feature or health feature

Alexander, L.(1982) Beyond the Facts: A Guide to the Art of Feature
Nriting(2nded.).Houston,
Texas: Gulf Publishing Company.
Boynton,R.S.(2005)TheNewNewJournalism:ConversationsonCraftWithAmerica's
Best
Non fiction Writers. NewYork: Vintage Books.
Blundell, W.E.(1988)The Art and Craft of Feature Writing. New York: Plume.
Garrison, B.(2004) Professional Feature Writing (4thed.) Mahwah,NJ:Lawrence
Erlbaum Assoc Inc
larrington, H.F.(1912)Essentials in Journalism. A Manualin Newspaper Making
or College Classes.
3oston:GinnandCompany.Retrievedfrom <u>http://openlibrary.org/details/essentia</u>
sinjour00harrrich
Harrington, H.F.(1925) Chatson Feature Writing. New York and London: Harper
& Brothers.
Harrington, W.(1997) Intimate Journalism: The Art and Craft of Reporting
Everyday Life. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
Pape, S., &Featherstone, S.(2006) Feature Writing a Practical Introduction.
London: Sage Publications.
Stephen John Tanner, Molly Kasinger, Nick Richardson (2009) Feature Writing:
Felling the Story. Oxford University Press
Williamson, D.R.(1977)Feature Writing for Newspapers(2nd ed.). New York:
Hastings House

Program Title	BA (Journalism and Mass Communication)			Semester	Fourth Semester
Course Code	G 105 DC1.4		Type of Course	Discipline	
					core
Course	News Pro	ews Processing and Editing		Contact	4 hours/week
Name			hours	Theory	
				4 hours/week	
					Practical
Course	06 {Theory:	06 {Theory: 4credits and Practical:2		Academic Year	2021-22Batch
Credits	credits}				
CIE Marks	40	SE Exam	60	Practical	50
		Marks		Marks	

**Course Outcomes:** On completion of the course, the student teacher will be able to:

- Understand the hierarchy of editorial department and the role of editors.
- Edit copy precisely and consistently, using correct grammar and eliminating libelous passages and items in poor taste.
- Be able to write clear and accurate headlines, decks, and captions.
- Be able to design basic news pages. Understand the basic ethical issues confronting editors.

#### **Course Content:**

#### Unit-1

**Introduction**: Editing-definitions, importance, principles, functions and techniques of editing. Types of editing, editing in the age of convergence. Importance of design in print media, visualizing a page, Editing and ethics. Style sheet.

#### Unit-II

**News room Setup**: Structure and functions of a typical news room .Editor/executive editor, roles of editor, news editor, chief sub-editor, sub-editor, Editorial; Op-ed, types of editorial, editorial writing techniques, translation techniques, supplement page editing.

Unit-III

**Editing terminologies:** Mast head, deadline, firing of the page, going to bed, panels, folios, lead, different types of headlines, brief, bastardisation, tint, hamper, flyer, dummy, grids, jacket pages, kerning, template, by-line, blurb, date-line, credit-line, attribution, quotation, imprint line.

#### <mark>Unit-IV</mark>

**Skills required**: News judgment, mastery over language, art of playing with words, denotation and connotation, interpretation in the context, giving perspective, working with news stories, rewriting news stories, proofreading, writing headlines, creative headlines and fitting the news stories, selection and cropping of photographs, page layout, types of designs. Designing special pages. Data and Information graphics.

## Practical Paper for G 105 DC2.4P -News Processing and Editing (Two Credits –50 Marks)

- 1. List out synonyms, homophones and homonyms.
- 2. Editing copies with spelling mistakes and redundancies.
- 3. Giving headlines for news stories.
- 4. Selecting stories for a campus newspaper.
- 5. Designing a dummy newspaper.
- 6. Designing special pages.
- 7. Photo selection and cropping.
- 8. Writing Captions for photos.
- 9. Writing editorials.
- 10. Analyse any two news stories (preferably news agency copies) published in any leading news papers

Note: Each student shall compulsorily maintain assignments and record book, submit the same at the end of the semester in the form of Project Report and attend viva.

Refe	erence books
1	Bodian, Nat G.(1984).Copywriter's Handbook. ISI Press,
2	Brooks, B.S.,& Pinson, J.L.(2015). The art of editing in the age of convergence. BocaRaton, FL: CRC Press.
3	Brooks,B.,George,K.,Moen,D.&Ranly,D.(2010).Newsreportingandwriting.Publishe r: Bedford/St. Martin's.
4	Ellis, B.(2001). The copy editing and headline handbook. Berkeley: University of California Press.
5	Emenanjo, N.E. (2010). Editing and writing. Aba: E-Front Publishers.
6	Idemili, S.(2002). News editing. In Wilson D.(ed.) Introduction to the print media, Ibadan: Sterling-Horden Publishers
7	K. M. Srivastava (2003) News Reporting and Editing; Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd.
8	Kovach,B.,&Rosenstiel,T.(2014).Theelementsofjournalism:Whatnewspeopleshoul dknowand The public should expect. NewYork, NY: Three Rivers Press.
9	Michael O. Ukonu. (2013) News Editing and Design. Grand Heritage Global Communications, Nsukka.
10	Strunk, William, Jr. and E.B. White.(1978)ElementsofStyle,3rd edition. Macmillan Publishing Company.

Program Title	BA (Journalism and Mass Communication)	Semester	Fourth Semester
Course Code	G 105 OE1.4	Type of Course	Core Elective
Course Name	Translation for Media	Contact hours	2 hours/week Theory
			2 hours/week Practical
Course Credits	03	Academic Year	2021-22 Batch

**Course Outcomes:** On completion of the course, the student teacher will be able to:

- Translate the given stories keeping in mind the requirements of the client.
- Understand the difference between translations for different media and practice it.
- Gain a mastery over the techniques of translation.

#### **Course Content:**

Unit-1

Translation: Meaning , definition, nature, scope ,and significance of translation,

difference between literary translation and translation for media.

Unit-II

**Process and techniques of Translation**: Source language, target language, coordination, guidelines for translation; citations, reference, plagiarism.

Unit-III

Types of Translation: Word to word, summarized, free, paraphrasing.

Unit-IV

**Challenges of translation** from English to regional languages and vice versa, modern trends in media translations, difference between print and electronic media translations.

### Practical Component for OE-4-Translation for Media (3hrs/week)

- 1. Paraphrase any article from a research journal.
- 2. Write a summary of an essay
- 3. Translation of advertisement copies-
- 4. Translation of current news from English to Regional languagevice-versaorrewritethecurrentnews-3
- 5. Givingheadlinestotranslatedstories-3

	Reference books
1	Bassnett, S.& Bielsa, E.(2009)Translation in Global News. London: Routledge.
2	Bassnett, S.(2004)'Trusting the Reporters: Translation and the News' The Linguist.
3	Cronin, M(2013).Translation in the Digital Age. Oxton and New York: Routledge.
4	Delabastita, D.(1989)'Translation and Mass Communication: Film and Tv
	Translation as Evidence Of Cultural Dynamics' Babel.
5	DiazCinta, J.(2007)Audiovisual Translation: Subtitling. Manchester: St. Jerome.
6	Esser, A., Bernal-Merino, M. and Smith, I(2015). Media across borders: localizing
	TV, film, and Video games. New York: Routledge.
7	Friedrich, H.(1992).On the Art of Translation.
8	Gadamer, H.G.(1989). Introduction. InJ. Biguenet and R. Schulte (Eds.), The Craft of
	Translation. Chicago: U of Chicago Press
9	Jain R.(1995).Machine vision. London: McGraw Hill Books Company Ltd.
10	R.L. Traskand Bill Mayblin: Introducing Linguistics: A Graphic Guideb

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#### PATTERN OF QUESTION PAPER- THEORY EXAM

#### **Duration of the examination -2 hours**

#### Max marks: 60marks

#### Question Paper pattern for both Core and Open Elective

I. Answer any 5 question out of 9 questions. Question 9 (case study /application /analytical question) is compulsory

1.	5X10=50
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	
9.	
Write short notes	
	4X2.5=10
1.	

- 2.
- 3.
  - 4.
    - \*\*\*\*\*\*